



Istanbul Revealed

Byzantine and Ottoman metropolis

3–9 October 2022 (M1 518)

7 days • £2,890

Lecturer: Jeremy Seal

An extraordinarily diverse city: Roman remains; outstanding Byzantine buildings; Ottoman mosques and palaces.

Stay in the heart of the old and welcoming Sultanahmet area.

Explore the well-known highlights and some less familiar ones, with an expert who knows the city intimately.

The radical transformations this city has undergone are vividly expressed by its changes of name: Byzantium, Constantinople and Istanbul. The capital successively of the Byzantine and Ottoman empires, and now modern Turkey's booming metropolis, it is one of the most beautiful and fascinating cities in the world. But it is also a place of strange and sometimes subdued moods, a place that was eclipsed for much of the 20th century.

Initially a modest Greek city, it was chosen by Constantine as the site of the new capital of the Roman Empire and inaugurated in AD 330. The Byzantine Empire continued in direct succession to the Roman, and its capital became one of the largest cities in medieval Europe, the guardian of classical culture and a bastion of Orthodox Christianity.

The city walls were the strongest in the western world, and while the Byzantine Empire gradually shrank before the onslaughts of Persians, Arabs and Latin crusaders, it was not finally extinguished until 1453 when Ottoman Turks captured the city.

In the century and a half after the Ottoman conquest, the city steadily acquired some of the finest Islamic architecture in the world, aided by the example of Hagia Sophia, the architect Sinan and the brilliant tile factories at Iznik.

Minarets and mosques now dominate the skyline, but churches, temples, palaces and other pre-Ottoman buildings, whole or fragmentary, and the arts which decorated them, are to be found in abundance. Istanbul has evolved into a melting-pot of cultures, with a lively streetlife and colourful bazaars. The city's international outlook is epitomised by its division between Europe and Asia, now linked by modern bridges crossing the mighty Bosphorus, and a new underwater railway tunnel.



Istanbul, Hagia Sophia, watercolour by Jules Guérin, publ. 1913.

Itinerary

Day 1. Fly at c.11.30am (Turkish Airlines) from London Heathrow to Istanbul. Arrive early evening and drive to the historic quarter of Sultanahmet for the first of six nights.

Day 2. A short stroll around the Hippodrome, originally constructed c. AD 200 by Septimius Severus and completely rebuilt on a larger scale by Constantine. The Byzantine Great Palace is largely lost, but at the Mosaic Museum, a vast expanse of its Roman mosaic pavement can be seen, rich in marvellous domestic detail. The remainder of the day concentrates on Byzantine monuments, including the sixth-century Hagia Sophia, the mother church of Orthodox Christianity, and Hagia Eirene, Church of the Divine Peace.

Day 3. The Topkapı Palace was the Sultan's residence and the political heart of the Ottoman Empire. Explore the palace kitchens, courtyards, gardens, pavilions and famous harem, as well as the contents of the Imperial Treasury, with its collection of sacred Islamic relics. After lunch we take in the magnificent Sülemaniye Camii, masterpiece of the great

architect Sinan. A detour through the Covered Bazaar, trading hub of the Ottomans, takes us to Sinan's exquisite Rüstem Pasha Camii, clad in the finest 16th-century Iznik tilework.

Day 4. In the morning take the ferry up the Golden Horn to Eyup, among the holiest places in Islam and the shrine of the Prophet's standard bearer. Walk along parts of the Byzantine city walls arriving in the vicinity of the Kariye Museum (church of St Saviour in Chora). A thorough exploration of this stunning church allows time to absorb the finest assemblage of Byzantine mosaics and frescoes to survive anywhere.

Day 5. Travel by private boat along the Bosphorus, the historic and beautiful strait that divides Europe from Asia. Enjoy superb views of Istanbul and the villas and castles of its suburbs. We visit the Sadberk Hanım Museum, a private mansion museum with artefacts from across the span of Anatolian civilisation, and also Beylerbeyi Palace, an imperial summer residence during the late Ottoman era.

Day 6. The grounds of the Dolmabahçe Palace lead to the Naval Museum with its impressive collection of imperial caiques. In the afternoon, the recently renovated Archaeological Museum presents an outstanding collection of ancient art and artefacts, Hellenistic and Roman sculpture. The collections deserve time for guided and independent study, and will be appreciated all the more in the context of the sites visited during the week.

Day 7. Fly from Istanbul, arriving Heathrow c. 3.00pm.

Lecturer

Jeremy Seal. Travel writer and tour leader specialising in Turkey. His award-winning books include *A Fez of the Heart*, *Santa: A Life*, a portrait of the extraordinary posthumous life of the Byzantine bishop who was to become Santa Claus, and *Meander*, which tells of the solo canoe journey he made down Turkey's eponymous river. His most recent book, *A Coup in Turkey*, was published by Chatto in 2021. He was written about Turkey for a wide range of publications. He also teaches, most notably on creative non-fiction writing for the Institute of Continuing Education in Cambridge.

Istanbul Revealed
continued

Practicalities

Price, per person. Two sharing: £2,890 or £2,670 without flights. **Single occupancy:** £3,150 or £2,930 without flights.

Included: air travel (economy class) with Turkish Airlines (Boeing 777-300); travel by private coach and boat; accommodation as below; breakfasts, 2 lunches and 5 dinners with wine, water, coffee; all admissions; all tips; all taxes; the services of the lecturer, tour manager and a Turkish guide.

Visas: entry visas for Turkey must be secured prior to arrival (this is done online). This is not included in the price of the tour as they must be applied for individually. Further information will be provided in the Essential Tour Information document.

Accommodation. Hotel Sultanhan, Istanbul (hotelsultanhan.com): traditionally furnished 4-star located in the central district of Old Istanbul. *Single rooms are doubles for sole use.*

How strenuous? You will be on your feet a lot, there is a considerable amount of walking and standing around, and Istanbul is quite hilly. This tour is not suitable for anyone with walking difficulties or difficulties negotiating stairs. Congestion can mean long delays for taxi rides. Average distance by coach per day: 9 miles.

Group size: between 10 and 22 participants.